Questionnaire number	PT	1 1	ĺ
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TCRA PARENT SURVEY 2010

Interviewer's Name:	Town:	
Date : _	Start time:	_ _ :
Contact source (circle 1 number)		
1. Snowballing	4. Personal contact	
2. Public place	5. Other,	
3. Association/ church/ mosque	(specify)	
Fast Reading:	Date :	_ _ _1_
In-depth Reading:	Date :	1
Codification:	Date :	_ _1_
Data entry:	Date :	_ _1_
Coherence tests / Corrections:	Date :	

Hello, my name is I am taking part in a study about migration between Angola and the Portugal and on links between people living in Angola, and their families who live abroad.

Before we start, I'd like to briefly present the study to you, and inform you about your rights.

This study has been organised by the Fafo Institute for Applied International Studies (in Norway), Institute of Social Sciences of the University of Lisbon (in Portugal).

For a number of years, African migration has been a major issue of public debate - in politics and the media, both in Africa and in Europe.

However, this debate is often not based on real evidence, but rather on opinions.

In this study, which is organised by both Angolan and European researchers we are particulary interested in the effects migration has on family life, work and health.

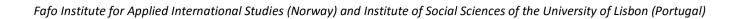
We hope that this data will help us to understand the effects of migration on family life better, including its effects in Angola. The findings will be used to contribute to public debates in Angola and Europe, including debates on migration and development policies.

If a question makes you feel uneasy, you are not obliged to answer. You can stop the interview at any time.

We guarantee that all the information you provide us with will be kept confidential.

Your name and address are not recorded in the questionnaire – except your first name, so nobody will be able to identify you from the information that you give me.

Before we start: do you have any questions?



TCRAf-Eu project

MODULE INTRODUCTION

Q1.	What is your first name?			
Q2.	What is your year of birth?	 Year		
Q4.	Circle gender	1. Male	2. Female	
Q5.	What is your religion?			
	1. No religion		5. Charismatic / Pentecostal (Baptist, Congregationalists, Assembly of God, etc)	
	2. Muslim		6. Spiritualist	9. Other,(specify)
	3. Catholic		7. Other Christian	11. Kimbanguista
	4. Protestant (Methodist, Presbyteri Anglican, etc)	an,	8. Traditional religion	12. Animismo

Q6. To which ethnic group would you say you belong?

1. None	5. Nyanyeka	9. Koisan
2. Bakongo	6. Herero	10. Ngangela
3. Ambundu	7. Ambo	11. Tchokwe-Lunda
4. Ovimbundu	8. Tchindonga	12. Other,(specify)

Q7. Which of the following best describes your situation

1.	I have no children (biological nor foster) Interview should be stopped
2.	All my children are living with me in Portugal
3.	Some of my children are living with me in Portugal and some live in Angola
4.	All my children live in Angola
5.	Other,(specify)
(No	ote: minimum should be one child in either Angola or Portugal)

FAMILY HISTORY: PARTNERS (COLUMN 2.1)

To continue, I would like to note the major events and periods of your life on this age grid. We will begin at the time of your birth. Later we will look at these periods of life in some more detail.

GRID: Locate year of birth in the grid, note 0 in the columns titled "age", and fill in these columns by retracing the age till the current age of the respondent.

To begin let's talk about the <u>PARTNERS</u> that you have had in your life, whether you were married to them or not. Please indicate also those partners from whom you have separated or who are deceased.

1st relationship:

Q When did your first relationship start?

To make it easier to remember, could you give me the first name of this partner?

<u>GRID</u>: Note in Column 2.1: P (partner), the number of the partner and the first name of the partner – "P 1 Akua" – in the grid at the start year of the relationship.

Q Did you get married to this partner? If so, in what year?

GRID: Note the name of the partner and an M after the name of the partner in the year the respondent got married to this partner

Q Is this relationship still continuing today?

If not: When and how did it come to an end?

Note: S (separation), D (divorce) or DT (death) + no. of the partner + first name of the partner at the end year of the relationship: "D 1 Akua"

Q Have you had another relationship?

REPEAT the questions for each relationship: beginning and (possibly) end of every relationship.

At the end: RECAPITULATE

MODULE PARTNERS

NOTE to interviewer: use the GRID to fil out the questions in Italics.							
Q8. No. of the partner/spouse							
See the GRID	_P_	_P_	_P_	_P_	_P_		
Q9. Start and end years of the relationship.							
See the GRID – If ongoing cross out the end of the year	Start End	Start End	Start End	Start End	Start End		
Q10. If the relationship ended.							
Type of dissolution (see GRID).	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1			
1. Separation or divorce							
2. Partner deceased							
Q11. In which country was this partner born?							
Q12. Did he/she marry him/her?							
1. Yes	1 1	1 1		1 1			
2. No	,,	, <u> </u>	, ,		,		
Q13. In which year did he/she get married?	_	_	_	_	_		

FAMILY HISTORY: CHILDREN (COLUMN 2.2)

Now let's talk about all the biological <u>CHILDREN</u> you have had in your life. Please indicate also the children who are not living with you at the moment or who are deceased.

- **Q** What is the name of your first born child?
- Q When (in what year) was your first child born?
- Q Is one of the partners we mentioned before the biological parent of this child or someone else?

<u>GRID:</u> Note in the grid in colum 2.2: B (birth), the number of the child, the number of the partner from which it was born and the first name of the child: "B1 P1 Eva" at the year of birth. Note the possible birth outside of a relationship in the grid as follows: "B OR Gifty".

- Q And the 2nd child, what is the name of the second child?
- **Q** When (in what year) was (name) born?
- Q Is one of the partners we mentioned before the biological parent of this child or someone else?

Note the birth of the 2nd child in the grid, the number of the partner from which it was born and the first name of the child: "B2 P1 Eva" at the year of birth. Note the possible birth outside of relationships in the grid: "B OR Gifty".

PROCEED in this way for all biological children.

Q14. Are all your children still alive?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

<u>GRID:</u> Note the death(s): DT (death) + the number of the child + the number of the partner from which it was born + first name of the child at the year of death in column 2.2: e.g.: "DT2 P1 Kwame".

Q Were you ever the main caregiver of any other children, for example fostered, stepchildren, or adopted child?

If yes: When did the child start living with you, and until when did he/she live with you?

What is his/her first name?

<u>GRID:</u> Note in the grid in column 2.2: A (legally adopted), F (fostered), S (stepchild), the number of the child (continue numbering from the last biological child onwards) and the first name of the child (eg. F5 Kwaku).

Draw an arrow until the child left (or an arrow up until today if the child is still living with respondent).

RESIDENCE HISTORY BIOLOGICAL CHILDREN (COLUMN 4 & 5)

Now I would like to ask you about the residence history of your biological children.

Q In which country was your first child (name) born?

GRID: Note in column 4 the country where this child was born in the year the child was born.

Q Has this child ever lived in another country for more than 3 months?

GRID: Locate the year of country change and draw an arrow indicating the time spent in the first country.

Proceed until the current country the child is living in.

Q Who was the main caregiver of your first child during the 1st year after his/her birth?

GRID: Note in column 5 who was the main caregiver of the child during the 1st year after birth.

Q Has this child ever had a different main caregiver for more than 3 months since birth?

GRID: Draw an arrow from the main caregiver at birth to the year the 1st change in caregiver took place and note who was the main caregiver of the child after the change. Repeat for each change till the current situation.

Q In which country was your second child (name) born?

GRID: Note in column 4 the country where this child was born in the year the child was born.

Q Has this child ever lived in another country for more than 3 months?

GRID: Locate the year of country change and draw an arrow indicating the time spent in the first country.

Proceed until the current country the child is living in.

Q Who was the main caregiver of your second child during the 1st year after his/her birth?

GRID: Note in column 5 who was the main caregiver of the child during the 1st year after birth.

Q Has this child ever had a different main caregiver for more than 3 months since birth?

GRID: Draw an arrow from the main caregiver at birth to the year the 1st change in caregiver took place and note who was the main caregiver of the child after the change. Repeat for each change till the current situation.

Proceed in this way for all children.

Now I would like to ask a few questions about all the children of whom you are the biological parent or the current caregiver (0-21 years old). *Note: Answers for questions in italics can be copied from the Age grid.*

		Table 1			
T1 Number of children in column 2.2					
T2a. Number of the child in column Age grid (B1, B2, F1 etc.)	_ _		_		
T2b . Number of the partner in Age grid (P1, P2, OR, or 00 for not applicable)	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _	_ _
T3. First name of the child (not retained in data).					
T4. What is the year of birth and possible year of death of (name)?	_ - Birth Death	_ - Birth Death		_ - Birth Death	_ - Birth Death
T5. Is (name) a boy or a girl? 1. Boy 2. Girl	<u> _ </u>	<u> _ </u>	<u> </u>	<u> _ </u>	<u> </u>
T6. In which country was (name) born?					
T7. In which country is (name) currently living?					
T7b. In which town/village/city is (name) currently living?					

T7c. If (name) is currently living in Portugal is (name) living in the same household as you? 1. Yes 2. No 3. (name) lives in other country		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T8. What are (name)'s nationalities?					
T9. Is (name) 's other parent your current partner? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Not biological child	Ш	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T10. In which country is (name) 's other parent currently living?					
T11. What is currently (name)'s main activity?: 1. In school 2. Working	Ш	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
3. Not in school yet4. Unemployed5. Helping around the house6. Other (specify)					
T12. How would you describe your relationship with (name)?					
 Always open/warm Often open/warm Usually open/ warm Sometimes open/warm Hardly ever open/warm Never open/warm 	<u> _ </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u> _

 T13. How often do you feel (name) makes too many demands on you? 1. Never 2. Hardly ever 3. Sometimes 4. Often 5. Always 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T14. Do you quarrel with (name)? 1. Never → go to T 16 2. Hardly ever 3. Sometimes 4. Most of the time 5. Always	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T15. What do you mostly quarrel about?					
T16. In general how satisfied are you with the behavior of (name)?					
 Extremely satisfied Very satisfied Satisfied Somewhat satisfied Very unsatisfied 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	I_I	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

 T17. In general how satisfied are you with yourself as a parent of (name)? 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Very satisfied 3. Satisfied 4. Somewhat satisfied 5. Very unsatisfied 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> _ </u>	<u> </u>
 T18. In general how satisfied are you with your relationship with (name)? 1. Extremely satisfied 2. Very satisfied 3. Satisfied 4. Somewhat satisfied 5. Very unsatisfied 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
If (name) is in school: T19. How is (name) doing in school? 1. Very well 2. Reasonably well 3. Not very good 4. Very bad 5. Dropped out of school 6. Don't know 7. Not applicable	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

T20. Does (name) have any health problems? 1. No → go to T 22 2. Yes 3. Don't know → go to T 22	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T21. What kind of health problems?					
T22. Do you perceive (name) as a happy child? 1. Very happy 2. Reasonably happy 3. Not happy/not unhappy 4. Rather unhappy 5. Unhappy 6. Don't know	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T 23. Have you ever started a legal procedure at the immigration service to bring (name) to Portugal? 1. Yes 2. No → go to T 26 3. Not applicable (child was born in Portugal) → go to T 26	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	

T24. Was the procedure successful?					
1. Yes → go to T 26 2. No 3. Ongoing → go to T 26	<u> </u>	<u> _ </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T25. Why was the procedure not successful?					

Now I would like to ask a few more questions about the biological children (0-21 years old) we mentioned before that are not living with you at the moment.

Note: If all children of the respondent are currently living with him/her in the same household in Portugal, this table can be skipped.

Table 2						
T26 How many of your biological chil	T26 How many of your biological children are not living with you at the moment?					
T27. Number of the child in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.).	_	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	_		
T28. How do you mainly stay in contact with (name)?						
 Landline Mobile phone E-mail Text/sms Chat on computer Post Through friends/family who visit No contact Other (specify) 	<u> </u>	<u> </u> 	<u> </u>	<u></u>		
T29. In the past month, how often have you been in contact with (name)? 1. Everyday 2. Few times a week 3. Once a week 4. Once or twice a month 5. Not at all			<u> </u>			

T30. Is contact mainly initiated by				
 Yourself Child Caregiver 				
4. Other (specify)				
T31. What do you mainly talk about/discuss with (name)?				
 School Family Health 		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
 Money/ gifts Other (specify) 				
T32. When did you last see (name) in person?				
 0-6 months ago 7-12 months ago 13-18 months ago 19-24 months ago More than 2 years ago Never seen child in person 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u> _
T33. Do you send money or goods for (name)?				
 Yes No → go to T 36 	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T34. How often do you send money or goods?				
 Once a month Several times a year Once a year Less than once a year 		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

T35 . Who receives these money or goods?				
 Child Caregiver 	I_I	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
3. Other family member4. Other (specify)				
T36. What are these money or goods used				
for? (multiple answers possible)	<u> _ </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
 School fees and supplies 				
2. Food	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
3. Clothing				
4. Health care	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
5. Support caregiver				
6. Other (specify)	•••••			
T37. How do you feel about (name) not living with you?			<u> </u>	<u> </u>
1. Sad, because				
 It's for the best because Neutral 				
4. Other (specify)				
T38. Would you prefer (name) to come and live with you?				
1. Yes	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
2. No → go to T 40	<u>'</u> '	<u>'</u> '	<u>'</u> '	<u>'</u> '
3. Neutral → go to T 41				
T39. What is preventing (name) from joining you?				
→ go to T 41				

T40 . What is the main reason you do not want (name) to live with you?				
T41. Who is currently the main caregiver of (name)?, Is it his/ her				
 Mother (child's other parent) Mother's mother Mother's father Mother's sister Mother's brother 				
 Sister Stepmother Half sister Other female relative mother's side Other male relative mother's side Father (child's other parent) Father's mother Father's father 			<u> </u>	<u> </u>
 14. Father's sister 15. Father's brother 16. Brother 17. Stepfather 18. Half brother 19. Other female relative father's side 				
20. Other male relative father's side22. Pastor/church elder/ imam23. Friend24. Teacher25. Other adult				
26. Other child/ youth 27. Nobody → go to T 62 28. Don't know → go to T 62				

T42. What is the principle reason behind				
choosing this person to be the				
caregiver of (name)?				
T43. What is the gender of this caregiver?				
1. Female	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
2. Male		<u> </u>		
T44. What is the age of this caregiver?				
1. Under 20				
2. 21-30				
3. 31-40	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
4. 41-50		I—I		
5. 51-60				
6. Over 60				
T45. Is this caregiver currently:				
1. Working		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
2. Unemployed				
3. Retired				
4. Disabled				
5. Homemaker				
6. Other (specify)				
7. Don't know				

T46. What is the highest level of education this caregiver reached? 1. No schooling 2. Some primary school 3. Finished primary school 4. Some junior high school 5. Finished junior high school 6. Some senior high school 7. Finished senior high school 8. Some vocational school (like teacher training or nursing) 9. Finished vocational school 10. Some university 11. Finished university 12. Don't know	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
 Is this caregiver currently: Single Married (traditional, church or civil marriage) Cohabiting with a partner Divorced Widowed Don't know 	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T48. Since when is (name) staying with this caregiver?	 Year	 Year	 Year	 Year
T49. How many other children under the age of 21 are staying with this caregiver?		_	_ _	_
T50. How many of these children are the biological children of the caregiver?	_ _	<u> _ _ </u>	<u> _ _ </u>	<u> _ _ </u>

T51 . How many of the children staying with the caregiver are girls? (including own children)	_	_	_	
T52. How would you describe your relationship with (name) current caregiver?				
 Always open/warm Often open/warm Usually open/ warm Sometimes open/warm Hardly ever open/warm Never open/warm 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
T53. How often in the past month have you been in contact with the caregiver?				
 Everyday Few times a week Once a week Once or twice a month Not at all 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T54. How do you mainly stay in contact with this caregiver?				
 Landline Mobile phone E-mail Text/sms 		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
5. Chat on computer6. Post7. Through friends/family who visit8. No contact9. Other (specify)				

T55. How satisfied are you all in all with the care (name) is receiving from his/her caregiver?	<u> _ </u>			<u> _ </u>
 Very satisfied, because Satisfied, because 				
3. Neutral, because4. Not so satisfied, because				
Very dissatisfied, because				
T56. Do you and (name) caregiver have serious arguments sometimes? 1. Never → go to T 58 2. Hardly ever 3. Sometimes 4. Most of the time 5. Always	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T57. What are these arguments generally about?				
T58. How often do you feel this caregiver makes too many demands on you?				
 Never Hardly ever Sometimes Often Always 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		<u> </u>

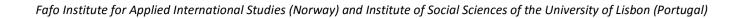
T59. How often has (name) changed caregivers? 1. Never → go to T62 2. Once or twice	Ш	Ш	<u> </u>
3. Three or more times T60. Who was the previous caregiver of (name)?, was it his/ her			
1. Mother (child's other parent) 2. Mother's mother 3. Mother's father 4. Mother's sister 5. Mother's brother 6. Sister 7. Stepmother 8. Half sister 9. Other female relative mother's side 10. Other male relative mother's side 11. Father (child's other parent) 12. Father's mother 13. Father's father 14. Father's sister 15. Father's brother 16. Brother 17. Stepfather 18. Half brother 19. Other female relative father's side 20. Other male relative father's side 22. Pastor/church elder/ imam 23. Friend 24. Teacher 25. Other adult 26. Other child/ youth 27. Nobody 28. Don't know			

T61. Why did this change occur?				
 Child requested, because 	<u></u> -	<u> </u>	·—·	11
2. Caregiver requested				
Quarrel between you and caregiver				
4. Other person asked to take care of child				
5. Other (specify)				

Note: if the respondent does not have any biological children in Portugal, this table should be skipped.

Table 3				
T62. Total number of biological childr	en currently living with respo	ondent. _	I	
T63. Number of the child in column Age grid (B1, B2, etc.)	_	_	_	_
 T64. Did/ was (name): Migrate together with you? Join you later? Come to Portugal before you came? Born in Portugal → go to Q69. 		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T65. If (name) was not born in Portugal:	_	_	_	_
T66. If (name) migrated AFTER parent: For how long were you and (name) separated?	_ Years Months	_ Years Months	_ Years Months	_ Years Months

T67. If (name) migrated AFTER parent: What prevented (name) from joining				
you sooner?				
T68. If (name) migrated AFTER or BEFORE parent:				
With whom did (name) migrate to Portugal?	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
 Alone With other parent With other relative Other (specify) 				



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Now I would like to ask a few more questions about the children (0-21 years old) we mentioned before that you are/were fostering, adopted, or are/were the stepparent of (column 2.2 of the GRID).

Note: if the respondent never fostered any children, this table should be skipped.

Table 4				
T69. What is the total number of children you are/ have fostered or adopted or you are/ where the stepparent of?				
T70. Number of the child in column Age grid (F1, S1, A1, etc.).	_		_	_
T71. What is your relationship with this child?, I am the				
 Mother's mother Mother's father Mother's sister Mother's brother Sister Stepmother Half sister Other female relative mother's side 		<u> </u>	<u> _ </u>	<u> </u>
10. Other male relative mother's side 12. Father's mother 13. Father's father 14. Father's sister 15. Father's brother 16. Brother 17. Stepfather 18. Half brother				
19. Other female relative father's side20. Other male relative father's side22. Pastor/church elder/ imam23. Friend24. Teacher29. Other (specify)				

T72. From when to when did (name) live with you?	_ Start End	_ Start End	 Start End	 Start End
T73. What is the main reason for (name) coming to live with you?				
T74 Did you receive money or goods from				
T74. Did you receive money or goods from (name) parents?				
1. Yes 2. No → go to T 76.		<u> </u>	_	<u> </u>
T75. What are/were these money or goods mainly used for?				
T76. How often do/did you feel the child's parents make too many demands on you?				
 Never Hardly ever Sometimes Often Always 	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

 How would you describe your relationship with (name)'s parents? Always open/warm Often open/warm Usually open/ warm Sometimes open/warm Hardly ever open/warm Never open/warm 	<u> </u>	<u> </u> _	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
T78. In which country is (name) currently living?				
T79. In which country is (name)'s mother currently living?				
T80. In which country is (name)'s father currently living?				

MODULE OWN CHILDHOOD

Q15. During your own childhood (0-21 years old) were you ever fostered for a period of more than 3 months?

1. Yes

2. No → go to Q 19.

Q16. How often did you change caregiver?

1. None, I always had the same caregiver

3. Two times

2. Once

4. Three or more times

Q17. Which of the following people took care of you as your main caregiver for more than 3 months? (multiple answers possible)

2. Your mother's mother	8. Your half sister	15. Your father's brother	23. Friend of parent(s)
3. Your mother's father	9. Other female relative mother's side	16. Your brother	24. Your teacher
4. Your mother's sister	11. Other male relative mother's side	17. Your stepfather	29. Other,(specify)
5. Your mother's brother	12. Your father's mother	19. Other female relative father's side	(ѕреспу)
6. Your sister	13. Your father's father	20. Other male relative father's side	
7. Your stepmother	14. Your father's sister	22. Pastor/ church elder/imam	

Q18.	What was in your opinion	the principle reason	for your parents to	foster you with this/	these caregiver(s)?

MODULE PARTNERS

Q19.	Are	/ou	curr	ently	/ :
------	-----	-----	------	-------	------------

1. Single → go to Q 24.

- 3. Cohabiting with a partner
- 5. Divorced \rightarrow go to Q 24.

- 2. Married (traditional, church or civil marriage)
- 4. In a relationship but not cohabiting
- 6. Widowed
- → go to Q 24.

Q20. Where is your current partner living at the moment?

1. Living in Portugal with me

3. In Angola

2. Living in Portugal, but not with me

l. Other,.....(specify)

Q21. Is your current partner

1. Economically active

4. Disabled

2. Studying

5. Homemaker

7. Other,(specify)

3. Retired

6. Unemployed

Q22. Does your partner have any children of whom you are not the biological parent?

1a.	Yes , currently living with us			
1b.	Yes, living somewhere else in Angola	1d.	Yes, living abroad in another country, namely	(specify)
1c.	Yes, living somewhere else in Portugal	2.	No	(specify)

Q23. To what extent does your current partner support you?

	No support	A little support	A fair amount of support	A lot of support
A In decisions about your work or education	1	2	3	4
B When you have worries or health problems	1	2	3	4
C In your leisure time activities and social contacts	1	2	3	4
D With all kinds of practical things you need to do	1	2	3	4
E In personal matters that are on your mind	1	2	3	4
F In decisions and practical things concerning care of your children	1	2	3	4

MODULE HOUSING

Q24.	When you were	growing up	where did	you live mo	st of the time?

- 1. In the countryside
- 2. In a small town
- 3. In a city

Now we will talk about each village, town, or city that you lived in for at least a year, starting from the year your first child was born until now. *Note housing periods of at least one year in the grid.*

1st town/village/ city:

Q When your first child was born, in which town, city or village did you live? Which country was this?

GRID: at age of birth first child, note in CAPITAL LETTERS the name of the town/village/city and of the country in column 3.1 and 3.2.

Q And you stayed at this town/ village until when?

GRID: Locate the year of change and draw an arrow indicating the time spent in the first town/village/city.

Q And then, where did you live? How long did you stay in this town/village/city?

<u>GRID</u>: Note in CAPITAL LETTERS the town/village and the name where the 2^{nd} town/village/city was located and the year of moving into this town/village/city. Ascertain the time spent in this second village/towns/city and draw an arrow up to the 3^{rd} village/town/city.

Q25. In what kind of housing do you currently live?

- 1. Apartment 3. Renting a room → go to Q 27.
- 5. Asylum seeker center
- \rightarrow go to **Q 28.**

2. House

4. Student accommodation → go to Q 27.

6. Other:(specify)

Q26. Are you the owner of this housing?

- 1. Yes → go to Q 28.
- 2. No

Q27.	If you rent your ac	ccommodation, are you the le	ease holder?		
	1. Yes				
	2. No				
Q28.	With how many p	eople do you currently share	your accommodation?		
		Adults	Children	Total	If answered $0 \rightarrow go to Q 30$.
Q29.	How many of thes	se people do you normally sh	are your meal with?		
		Adults	Children	Total	

MODULE SOCIAL NETWORK AND SUPPORT

Q30. At the time you migrated to Portugal which of the following people were already living in Portugal? (Multiple answers possible)

		Number		Number		Number
1.	Your mother	_ _	9. Your stepfather	_	17. Pastor/ church elder/ imam	_
2.	Your stepmother		10. Paternal grandmother(s)	_	18. Friend(s)	
3.	Maternal grandmother(s)	_	11. Paternal grandfather(s)		a. Angolan	_ _
4.	Maternal grandfather(s)	_	12. Your father's sister(s)	_ _	b. Portuguese	_ _
5.	Your mother's sister(s)	_	13. Your fathers brother(s)	_ _	c. Others	_ _
6.	Your mother's brother(s)		14. Your brother(s)	_ _	19. Family members of partner	_ _
7.	Your sister(s)		15. Other relative(s) mother's side	_	20. Nobody	
8.	Your father	_ _	16. Other relative(s) father's side	_ _	21. Other,(specify)	_ _

Q31. In total, at the time you migrated to Portugal how many people were living in Portugal that you felt you could count on for help with your child(ren)?

1. People	
2. Not applicable (no children at the time of migration)	

Q32. At the time you migrated to Portugal which of the following people were living in Angola that you could have left your children with?

	Number		Number		Number
1. Your mother	_ _	9. Your stepfather	_ _	17. Pastor/ church elder/ imam	_ _
2. Your stepmother	_ _	10. Paternal grandmother(s)	_	18. Friend	_ _
3. Maternal grandmother(s)		11. Paternal grandfather(s)		19. Family members of partner	III
4. Maternal grandfather(s)	_	12. Your father's sister(s)	_	20. Nobody	
5. Your mother's sister(s)	_ _	13. Your fathers brother(s)		21. Other,(specify)	_ _
6. Your mother's brother(s)	_	14. Your brother(s)	_	(
7. Your sister(s)		15. Other relative(s) mother's side	_ _	22. Not applicable (no children at the	time of migration)
8. Your father	_ _	16. Other relative(s) father's side	_ _		

Q33. Currently, which of the following people are living in Portugal? (Multiple answers possible)

		Number		Number		Number
1.	Your mother	_	9. Your stepfather	_	17. Pastor/ church elder/ imam	_
2.	Your stepmother	_	10. Paternal grandmother(s)		18. Friend(s)	
3.	Maternal grandmother(s)	_	11. Paternal grandfather(s)		a. Angolan	_ _
4.	Maternal grandfather(s)	_	12. Your father's sister(s)		b. Portuguese	_ _
5.	Your mother's sister(s)	_	13. Your fathers brother(s)		c. Others	_ _
6.	Your mother's brother(s)	_	14. Your brother(s)	_ _	22. Family members of partner	_ _
7.	Your sister(s)	_	15. Other relative(s) mother's side	_ _	23. Nobody	
8.	Your father	_ _	16. Other relative(s) father's side	_ _	24. Other,(specify)	_ _
Q34. I	n total, how many people a	re currently li	ving in Portugal that you feel you co	ould count on	to help you with the care of your child	d(ren)?
].	People					

Q35. Who do you usually spend free time with? (multiple answers possible)

1. Family

2. Friends

a. Friends from own country

b. Other migrants

c. Portuguese people

Q36. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
A. Portuguese people are difficult to get to know	1	2	3	4	5
B. I would like to interact more with Portuguese people	1	2	3	4	5

Q37. Are you a member of the following? (multiple answers possible)

1. Church/ mosque	3. Neighborhood or community association
2. Migrant organization (for example home town association)	4. Other,(specify)

ONLY for those respondents with children under the age of 12 living in Portugal.

Q38. Do you make use of childcare arrangements?

- 1. No, I or my partner take care of the child(ren)
- 2. Yes, I have a babysitter (example friend/ neighbor/ family member) take care of my child
- 3. Yes, I bring my child to a formal daycare center

- 4. Yes, I bring my child to an informal daycare center

Q39. Do you receive any (financial) government assistance for child care?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

MODULE HEALTH AND WELLBEING

Q40. On a scale from 1 to 5, how would you rate your own health? (*Please circle the most appropriate number*)

(not good)				(very good)	
		·			
1	2	3	4	5	

Q41. On a scale from 1 to 5, how satisfied are you with your life? (*Please circle the most appropriate number*)

(not satisfied)				(very satisfied)
1	2	3	4	5

Q42. On a scale from 1 to 5, how happy do you consider yourself? (Please circle the most appropriate number)

(not happ	y)			(very happy)	
				I	
1	2	3	4	5	

We should like to know if you have had any medical complaints, and how your health has been in general, over the past few weeks. Please answer ALL the questions simply by underlining the answer which you think most nearly applies to you. Remember that we want to know about present and recent complaints, not those you had in the past. It is important that you try to answer ALL the questions.

Q43. Please circle, have you recently (WE MADE USE OF THE GHQ 12, WHICH WE CANNOT DISPLAY BECAUSE OF COPYRIGHT). IF YOU WANT TO MAKE USE OF THE GHQ, REFER TO https://www.gl-assessment.co.uk/products/general-health-questionnaire-ghq/)

	1	2	3	4
Α.				
В.				
C.				
D.				
E.				
F.				
G.				
н.				
I.				
J.				
К.				
L.				

Q44.	l. In the past year, how often did you feel like you wanted to see a doctor?		
1. N	Never	3. Regularly	

2. Now and then 4. Often

Q45. In the past year how often did you actually see a doctor in the past year?

1. Never 3. Regularly

2. Now and then 4. Often

Q46. What do you worry about most in life?

MODULE EDUCATION AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

We will now talk about what you have been doing since your first child was born. I would like to ask you about the periods of STUDIES, of PROFESSIONAL TRAINING, of WORK, at HOME or if you were UNEMPLOYED, etc.

Note in the grid the primary activities lasting at least for 1 year (or equivalent duration to one academic year) in Column 6.

1st activity / inactivity:

Q What did you do at the time your 1st child was born? What was you primary occupation?

GRID: Note the primary activity at year of birth first child: "school", "employed"; "at home" or "unemployed".

Q Until when did you continue (adjust) going to school / staying at home / working / unemployed?

GRID: Locate the year where the first change in the occupation occurs and draw an arrow to the 2nd occupation.

2nd activity / inactivity

Q And then; what did you do? And until when?

GRID: Note the new activity or inactivity at the line of the year when it begins and draw an arrow to the 3rd occupation.

Continue in the same way for each activity or inactivity period, up to the respondent's <u>current situation</u>.

ATTENTION: Always start a new activity period when Ego changes country, even if his or her activity remains the same.

Study periods

- Do not differentiate between different levels of schooling but consider University as a specific period.
- Indicate possible interruptions in the education periods.

Q47. What is the highest level of education you reached?

1. No schooling	5. Finished junior high school	9. Finished vocational school
2. Some primary School	6. Some senior high school	10. Some university
3. Finished primary School	7. Finished senior high school	11. Finished university
4. Some junior high school	8. Some vocational school (like teacher training or nu	ursing)

Q48. Are you currently:

Economically active	4. Disabled → go to Q 54.	7. Other, → go to Q 54. (specify)
2. Studying → go to Q 54.	5. Homemaker → go to Q 54.	(56.5.1)
3. Retired → go to Q 54.	6. Unemployed → go to Q 54.	

Q49. If economically active, are you

Wage earner:	In non-wage employment:		
1. Higher level occupation	4. Self employed (without emp	oloyees) \rightarrow go to Q 51.	7. Helping family member in a family business → go to Q 5
2. Skilled employee	5. Employer	→ go to Q 51.	8. Other , → go to Q 5 (specify)
3. Unskilled employee	6. Trainee/internship	→ go to Q 54.	(зреспу)

Q50. What is your exact occupation?

_	_
(specify)	→ go to Q 52.

Q51. What is the nature of your business?

(specify)	→ go to Q 54.
	•

Q52. If economically active, do you have a work contract of:

- 1. Unlimited duration 3. No contract
- 2. Limited duration, fixed term 4. Don't know
- 10. Limited period of unspecified duration

Q53. Do you currently work?

Full time

3. Irregularly

2. Part-time

Q54. Since being in Portugal have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?

1. Yes

2. No → go to Q 56.

Q55. What was the main reason according to you for being unemployed?

1. Nothing is available in line of work

5. Language difficulties

9. Educational qualifications not recognized

2. Don't have the needed skills/ experience

6. No papers

10. Other,(specify)

3. Poor health, disability

7. Employers don't want to hire Angolans

4. Transportation problems

8. Family responsibilities/ child responsibilities

11. Don't know

Q56.	How likely is it that during the next 1	2 months you will be unemployed and lo	oking for work for at least 4 consecutive weeks?	
	1. Not at all likely	4. Very likely		
	2. Not very likely	5. Not applicable; not working and	not looking for work	
	3. Likely	6. Don't know		
Q57.	Since being in Portugal, how often ha	ave you changed jobs?		
	Times			
Q58.	What is approximately the <u>net</u> incorbraiding, babysitting and the like an		onal income if single)? (Please also include what you receive from	
	1. 0-500 euro	3. 1000-1500 euro	5. More than 2000 euro	
	2. 500-1000 euro	4. 1500-2000 euro		
Q59.	Q59. What is your household's main source of income			
	1. Wages	3. Income generated by self-emplor	yment	
	2. Social welfare	4. Other,	(specify)	
Q60.	All-in-allwould you say that at this mo	oment you have enough money to live on	from day-to-day?	

1. Yes, absolutely 2. No, not at all 3. It depends

Q61. Compared to other people in your neighbourhood, would you say that your financial situation at the moment is:

1. Better 3. Less good

2. The same 4. Worse

MODULE JOB PERFORMANCE

•	If wage earner	→ go to Q 62.		
•	If self-employed	→ go to Q 68.		
•	If student	→ go to Q 74.		
•	If unemployed/ retired/ homemaker	→ go to Q 80.		
If wag	ge-earner:			
Q62.	How many hours a week do you spen	d on paid work?		
	Hours			
Q63. How many hours a week would you like to spend on paid work?				
	Hours If answered 0 hours on Q 62 → go to Q 65 .			
Q64.	Q64. How many days were you absent from work in the past 3 months?			
	Days			

Q65. What was the main reason you were absent from	om work the last time?	
1. I was sick	4. I got injured	7. I had to help my family
2. I was feeling stressed/I had too many worries	5. I was not in the mood	8. Other,
3. I didn't have transportation fare	6. Having a child/pregnancy	(specify)
Q66. Have you ever been fired from a job while wor	rking in Portugal?	
1. Yes		
2. No → go to Q 80.		
Q67. What was the main reason for losing your job	the last time?	
		→ go to Q 80.
If self-employed:		
Q68. How many hours a week do you spend on you	r business?	
Hours		

Q69. How many hours a week would you like to spend on your business?
Hours
Q70. How many days in the past 3 months were you not able to spend time on your business?
_ Days If answered 0 → go to Q 72.
Q71. What was the main reason you were not able to spend time on your business?
Q72. Has your current or previous business in Portugal ever failed?
1. Yes
2. No → go to Q 80.

Q73.	What was the reason for this failure?
•••••	
	→ go to Q 80.
If stud	lent
Q74.	How many hours a week do you spend on your study?
	Hours
Q75.	How many hours would you actually like to spend on your studies?
	Hours
Q76.	How many days in the last three months were you not able to spend time on your studies?
	Days If answered 0 → go to Q 78.

Q77.	What was the main reason you were not able to spend time on your study?
Q78.	Have you ever been expelled from school in Portugal?
	1. Yes
	2. No → go to Q 80.
Q79.	What was the main reason you were expelled?
•••••	

somebody.

Now we will talk about the assets or businesses that you may have bought over your lifetime, or that you may have received or inherited from
somehody

Q80. Are you <u>CURRENTLY</u>	owner, in Angola or els	ewhere	Q81. And <u>AT THE TIME YO</u> owner, in Angola or	TOTAL		
A of one or several plots of land (agricultural land, building plot, or under construction)	 Yes → How many? No → Note 00 	_ _	A of plots that you don't own anymore?	 Yes → How many? No → Note 00 		
B. of one or several house units (house, apartment)	 Yes → How many? No → Note 00 		B. of house units that you don't own anymore?	 Yes → How many? No → Note 00 	_ _	
C of a business, venture, commercial premises even on a rental basis (shop, workshop, taxis)	 Yes → How many? No → Note 00 	_ _	C of a business, a venture, commercial premises even on a rental basis that you don't own anymore?	 Yes → How many? No → Note 00 	_ _	
Total		_ _			_ _	_

MODULE ASSETS

MODULE MIGRATION

CITIZENSHIP (COLUMN 7)

Q What is/are your nationality/nationalities by birth?

Note the nationality or nationalities at year 0 in column 7: Angolan, English...

- Q82. And later on, did you change your nationality or acquire a new nationality/citizenship?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No → go to Q 83.
- Q When did you change your nationality/citizenship?
- Q And which nationality/nationalities do you have at the moment?

<u>GRID</u>: Note ALL the nationalities at every change that occurred: Angolan + Portuguese, Italian, Angolan + Portuguese...

EXPLORE if further changes have taken place later on.

ASYLUM (COLUMN 8)

Q83. Over the years that you lived outside Angola, did you seek asylum?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No → go to Q 86.

1st application:

Q When and in what country did you first seek asylum?

GRID: column 8: Note this application "AA + country" at the year when it was submitted, e.g. AA-Portugal

Q84. Were you granted a refugee status?

- Yes, I obtained the status → <u>GRID:</u> Note the granting of the refugee status "refugee + country" at the year it was granted.
 No: It was denied → Note "Denial+ country" at the year of the denial and then proceed with 2nd application.
 - 3. No: I haven't yet received the answer → Prolong the arrow to the end of the column

Q85. Do you still have the refugee status?

Yes
 No → If not since which year do you no longer have refugee status? → GRID: Note "End" at the end year.

2nd application? (If the 1st application was not successful)

CONTINUE in this way with every application

RESIDENCE AND WORK PERMITS (COLUMN 9 + 10)

EXPLAIN: Opportunities for living or working in a country may depend on the type of document you have. Therefore I would like to retrace together with you the different types of documents and residence permits that you may have had or not when you left Angola and while you lived abroad. Could we try to retrace this together? The questions concern all countries where you lived. If some countries don't require any residence permits, don't hesitate to let me know.

1st PERIOD OF LIFE OUTSIDE ANGOLA FROM FIRST CHILD

RESIDENCE PERMITS

1st status:

Q86. When you arrived in "Name of the country", did you:

"NNRP"- Not Need any Residence Permit (permit of stay, residence permit, refugee status...)
 "V" - Have a Visa
 "NP" - Not have a permit
 "NP" - Not have a permit

GRID: Note NNRP, V, RP, NP or Other (and specify) at start year

NB: in the start year, Ego may have a simple visa, then obtain another form of permit (NNRP, RP, NP, Other). Note: V + RP

2nd status:

Q And then? Did your situation change?

GRID: Draw an arrow to the new situation and note the new status at the year of change. Explore all status changes over this period.

WORK PERMITS

1st status :

Q87.	And with regard to the sphere of wo	ork: when you arrived ir	n "name of the country"	did you:
------	-------------------------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------	----------

GRID: Note NNWP, WP, SWP, NWP, Other (and specify) at the start year.

2nd status:

Q And then? Did your situation change?

2nd PERIOD OF LIFE OUTSIDE ANGOLA: CONTINUE in this way for each period outside Angola

Q88. How long have you been in Portugal?

The following questions should only be asked to respondents who had children before migrating to Portugal.

If none -> Go to Q 94.

- Q89. Before you migrated to Portugal, were you planning on bringing one or more of your children with you?
 - 1. Yes → go to Q 91.
 - 2. No
- Q90. If you were not planning on bringing your child to Portugal, why was this?

•

- Q91. Did you know what conditions you had to meet in terms of housing and finances for bringing a child to Portugal before you migrated?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No
- Q92. Were you aware of social welfare arrangements related to children in Portugal such as child assistance, child care reimbursement etc. *before* you migrated?
 - 1. Yes
 - 2. No → Go to Q 94.

Q93. Was your decision to bring your children with you to Portugal or not affected by your awareness of these arrangements?

Q94. ^{1.Yes}Below are a number of statements that migrant parents could find stressful. For each statement tell us if you have experienced it and if so 2 whether you found it stressful.

	2. No. 10 4 10 4 10 4 10 5 1 C 5 5 1 4 1 1					
		Have not experienced	Not at all stressful	Somewhat stressful	Moderately stressful	Extremely stressful
Α	I have difficulties communicating in the Portuguese language	0	1	2	3	4
В	At times I have not been able to buy things I want because I make little money	0	1	2	3	4
С	I do not have adequate medical care	0	1	2	3	4
D	At times I have to work long hours	0	1	2	3	4
E	It is difficult to be away from family members	0	1	2	3	4
F	I have had to adjust to the different foods in this country	0	1	2	3	4
G	I have been taken advantage of by my employer, supervisor or landlord	0	1	2	3	4
Н	Sometimes I don't feel at home	0	1	2	3	4
I	I worry about not having a permit to work in this country	0	1	2	3	4
J	Sometimes I feel that my housing is inadequate Note: Table continues on next page	0	1	2	3	4

		Have not experienced	Not at all stressful	Somewhat stressful	Moderately stressful	Extremely stressful
К	Sometimes I have difficulties finding a place to live	0	1	2	3	4
L	I worry about my relationship with my partner	0	1	2	3	4
M	I do not have anyone to care for my children when I am working	0	1	2	3	4
N	I worry about the values my children are exposed to in this country	0	1	2	3	4
0	I do not have reliable transportation	0	1	2	3	4
Р	I have experienced discrimination in this country	0	1	2	3	4
Q	Sometimes I have difficulties finding a job	0	1	2	3	4
R	I worry about being deported	0	1	2	3	4
S	Migrating to this country was difficult	0	1	2	3	4
Т	I worry about who my children spent time with	0	1	2	3	4
U	It is difficult to complete the paperwork necessary to receive social services	0	1	2	3	4
V	I worry about my children's education	0	1	2	3	4
W	I do not get enough credit from other family members for the work I do	0	1	2	3	4

Q95. In the next 5 to 10 years would you like to

1. Stay in Portugal? 2. Return to Angola? 3. Move to another country?, (specify country)

MODULE GENERAL ATTITUDES

We would like to know your opinion about the following matters:

Q96. In general, is it good or bad when:

	Very good	Good	Neither good nor bad	Bad	Very bad
A. Fathers go away to work in another country?	1	2	3	4	5
B. Mothers go away to work in another country?	1	2	3	4	5
C. Fathers go away to work in a different place in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5
D. Mothers go away to work in a different place in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5

Q97. Below are a number of statements that people who migrant parents could find stressful. For each statement tell us if you have experienced it and if so whether you found it stressful.

		Have not experienced	Not at all stressful	Somewhat stressful	Moderately stressful	Extremely stressful	Not applicable
A.	Worrying about my children interferes with my ability to get things done at work						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6
В.	I often miss work because I am worried about						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6
C.	My working hours interfere with the amount of time I need for						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6
D.	I feel I cannot meet the financial needs of						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vote:	table continues on next page						

		Have not experienced	Not at all stressful	Somewhat stressful	Moderately stressful	Extremely stressful	Not applicable
E	I feel I am not aware of children's progress in school of						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6
F	I do not have as close a relationship with my children as I would like						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6
G.	I do not know what is going on in my children`s lives.						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6
н.	My children do not appreciate the efforts I make for them.						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	My children make too many demands on me.						
	1. My children in Angola?	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2. My children in Portugal?	1	2	3	4	5	6

Q98. The statements below describe other issues that matter in life. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
A.	Men and women are allowed to live together outside of marriage	1	2	3	4	5
В.	A woman must quit her job when she becomes a mother	1	2	3	4	5
C.	The parents' opinion must play an important role in the choice of a partner for their child	1	2	3	4	5
D.	Married couples with young children should not divorce	1	2	3	4	5
E.	Single mothers are very capable of raising their children	1	2	3	4	5
F.	It's unnatural if men in a business are supervised or managed by women	1	2	3	4	5
G.	It's more important for boys than it is for girls to be able to earn a living later in life	1	2	3	4	5
Н.	Working mothers put themselves first rather than their families.	1	2	3	4	5
I.	It's best to divide tasks and responsibilities in a relationship according to the customs, traditions and rules that have always been in force	1	2	3	4	5

Thank you for answering these questions about yourself and your family.

This research project is about migration between Angola and Portugal and on links between people living in Angola and their families who live abroad. A really important part of this project is to carry out some research with children in Angola whose parents have taken part in this survey. This is what makes this project ground-breaking and original.

Researchers in University of Lisbon (Portugal) and Fafo (Norway) want to contact children (via their caregivers) whose parents have taken part in this survey and ask them to take part in a separate children's survey. It asks questions about their education, health and family situations. If you are willing to permit us to contact your child/children (via his/her/their caregiver) in Angola we would be very grateful. I can tell you a little more about what this would entail.

Q99. Can I tell you more about this?

- 1. Yes \rightarrow read out the text in the grey box
- 2. No \rightarrow finish interview

We will ask you for the contact details (mobile phone numbers or address) of your child/children and their caregiver in Angola. In Angola a member of a team of professional, qualified and well-trained researchers will contact your child's/children's caregiver to get permission to talk to your child/children about this research project. The national coordinator of the project in Lisboa – Dr Marzia Grassi (contact details below) – is in constant contact with the head of this team of researchers in Angola.

We would very much like your child to participate in our research. We plan to make their participation as straightforward as possible. All completed surveys will be kept in a secure room. The information in each survey will be entered into a (password protected) computer programme and afterwards the surveys will be destroyed. We promise to protect the identity of each young person/child who participates in the survey. Each young person's /child's participation in the research is voluntary — they do not have to take part if they do not wish to. We will not use the young person's/child's real names or your name in our publications. In order to protect your child's privacy, we will not share their survey answers with anyone outside the project research team, although they may decide to do so themselves.

Q100. Are you willing to permit researchers employed by the TCRAf-Eu project to contact your child/children (via his/h	ner/tneir car	'egiver) in Angola
--	---------------	--------------------

1. Yes	→ ask respondent to sign below and over leaf
2. No	→ finish interview

Signed: .	
Date:	

Contact details.

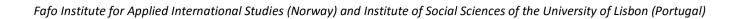
There are people who you can contact to answer any questions you might have about the survey or the project. They are:

Dr. Jeanne Vivet, Institute of Social Sciences, Av. Professor Aníbal de Bettencourt, 9 1600-189 LISBOA, Portugal, +351 21 7804700.

Dr. Marzia Grassi, Institute of Social Sciences, Av. Professor Aníbal de Bettencourt, 9 1600-189 LISBOA, Portugal, +351 21 7804700.

Please give this page to the parent to keep.

	from the University of Lisbon to contact my child/children (via his/her/their caregiver) to ask them to participate ents between Africa and Europe (TCRAf-Eu) project.
Parent's Name	
Child's name	
Caregiver's name and contact details	
Parent's Signature	 Date



TCRAf-Eu project

We are now at the end of the interview. I thank you very much for your participation.			
Q101. Would you like to make any comments or give us your opinion about this questionnaire or this study?			
Q102. Cell phone number (optional):			
This number will only be used if clarification is needed and will not be retained after the data is entered.			
End time: _ :			

INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS – TO BE FILLED OUT AFTER THE INTERVIEW

E1.	Tł	nis person was :	
	1. E	Easily persuaded to participate	→ Go to E 2.
	2. /	A bit difficult to persuade	
	3. \	Very difficult to persuade	
E1A.	Fo	or what reasons was he/she reluctant	to participate? And which arguments enabled you to convince him/her in the end?
••••••	••••••		
••••••	•••••		
E2.	Th	ne reception by the respondent was:	
	1.	Very good over the entire interview	
	2.	Good, but reluctant on certain questi	ons → E2R – Which ones?
	3.	Quite reluctant or suspicious over the	e entire duration of the interview
	4.	Other,(specify)	

E3.	In what language(s) did you con	duct the interview?					
	1. Portuguese	3. Kimbundu	5. Côkwe	7. Nyaneka			
	2. Umbundu	4. Kikongo	6. Oshikwanyama	8. Mbunda			
E4.	And were any other person(s) p	resent during the interview?					
	1. Yes						
	2. No → Go to E5.						
E4I.	Did you have the impression tha	at this presence influenced the	respondent in his/her answers?				
1	1. Yes, the entire questionnaire						
2	2. Yes, certain parts of the questionnaire \Rightarrow E4 Q – Which ones (specify the number of the questions)?						
	NUMBER. _ /		/ / /	_ / / _			
3	3. No						

E5.	Were there any interruptions
	1. Yes ,
	2. No
E6.	According to you, was the respondent's general comprehension of the questions:
	1. Very good
	2. Adequate, but not perfect
	3. Bad
E7.	And did the respondent have problems answering certain questions?
	1. Yes, → E7D – Which ones (specify the number of the questions)?
	NUMBER. / / / / / / / / / / /
	2. No

E8. Di	d the respo	ndent refuse	to answer	certain o	auestions?
--------	-------------	--------------	-----------	-----------	------------

 Yes, → E8R – Which ones (specify the number of the questions)? 	
Number. / / / / / / / /	_ / / /
2. No	

E9. Did you give a gift to the interviewee?

- 1. Yes, before the interview
- 2. Yes, after the interview
- 3. No

INFORMATION TO TRANSCRIBE AFTER THE INTERVIEW BASED ON THE BIOGRAPHICAL GRID

Changes in caregiver for each child

Child _B_ . Number of changes:					
	Start and end years		Start and end years		
1011A-E 1st caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	– Start End	1013A-E 3d caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	– Start End		
1012A-E 2nd caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	– Start End	1014A-E 4th caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	– Start End		

Child _B_ . Number of changes:				
	Start and end years		Start and end years	
1021A-E 1st caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent:	- Start End	1023A-E 3d caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	- Start End	
1022A-E 2nd caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	- Start End	1024A-E 4th caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	- Start End	

Child _B_ . Number of changes:				
	Start and end years		Start and end years	
1031A-E 1st caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	<u> </u> – <u> </u> Start End	1033A-E 3d caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent:	- Start End	
1032A-E 2nd caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	— Start End	1034A-E 4 th caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	— Start End	

Child _B_ . Number of changes:				
	Start and end years		Start and end years	
1041A-E 1st caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	— Start End	1043A-E 3d caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	- Start End	
1042A-E 2nd caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	 Start End	1044A-E 4th caregiver Gender: 1.Male 2. Female Relation to respondent: Country of residence child during the caregiving period:	— Start End	

MODULE HOUSING CHILDREN

Child _B_ . Number of changes in country residence of child						
Start and end years Start and end years						
1011F-H	– Start End	1013F-H	– Start End			
Country of birth	Country: 2 nd change of country of residence		Country:			
1012F-H	– Start End	1014F-H	– Start End			
1st change of country of residence	Country:	3d change of country of residence	Country:			

Child _B_ . Number of changes in country residence of child					
1021F-H 1023F-H 1023F-H Start End					
Country of birth	Country:				
1022F-H	– Start End	1024F-H	– Start End		
1st change of country of residence	Country:	3d change of country of residence	Country:		

Child _B_ . Number of changes in country residence of child						
Start and end years Start and end years						
1031F-H	– Start End	1033F-H	– Start End			
Country of birth	Country:	2 nd change of country of residence Country:				
1032F-H	– Start End	1034F-H	– Start End			
1st change of country of residence	Country:	3d change of country of residence	Country:			

Child _B_ . Number of changes in country residence of child						
1041F-H Start End 1043F-H Start End						
Country of birth						
1042F-H	– Start End	1044F-H	– Start End			
1st change of country of residence						

Child _B_ . Number of changes in country residence of child						
Start and end years Start and end years						
1051F-H	– Start End	1053F-H	– Start End			
Country of birth	2 nd change of country of residence		Country:			
1052F-H	– Start End	1054F-H	– Start End			
1st change of country of residence	Country:	3d change of country of residence	Country:			

Child _B_ Number of changes in country residence of child					
1061F-H					
Country of birth	untry of birth Country:				
1062F-H	– Start End	1064F-H			
1st change of country of residence	Country:	3d change of country of residence	Country:		

MODULE CITIZENSHIP

SEE THE GRID COLUMN 7

1100 – Count in the grid the number of periods during which ego had one or several nationalities:

	Start and end years	Nationalities held in CAPITAL letters	
1100 S-E-N Nationality or nationalities by birth	- Start End	N :	N:
1101 S-E-N- 1 st change Cross out if no change	– Start End	N:	N:
1102 S-E-N- 2 nd change Cross out if no change	– Start End	N:	N:
1203 S-E-N – 3 rd change Cross out if no change	– Start End	N:	N:

MODULE ASYLUM

SEE THE GRID COLUMN 8

1200 – Count in the grid the number of times ego sought asylum:

	Country where asylum was sought	Year of application	Year when refugee status was obtained Cross out if not obtained	Year when refugee status was denied Cross out if not denied	End year of refugee status Cross out if no end year
1201	1201C	1201S	12010	1201D	1201E
1 st application for asylum					<u> </u>
1202	1202C	1202S	12020	1202D	1202E
2 nd application for asylum				II	
1203	1203C	1203S	12030	1203D	1203E
3 rd application for asylum				II	
1204	1204C	1204S	12040	1204D	1204E
4 th application for asylum					

MODULE RESIDENCE PERMITS			MODULE WORK PERMITS		
	GRID COLUMN 9			GRID COLUMN 10	
1310 – Number of perio	ds of residence status:	_	1410 – Number of period	ds of work permits: _	l
	Start and end years Cross out end date if status is ongoing	Residence status Encircle the status(es). If "other" indicate answer in plain text		Start and end years Cross out end date if status is ongoing	Work status Encircle the status(es). If "other" indicate answer in plain text
1311 S-E-R 1st period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1411 S-E-W 1st period of work permit	_ Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1312 S-E-R 2 nd period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1412 S-E-W 2 nd period of work permit	_ Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1313 S-E-R 3rd period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1413 S-E-W 3rd period of work permit	_ Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1314 S-E-R 4th period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1414 S-E-W 4th period of work permit	 Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1315 S-E-R		V RP NP NNRP	1415 S-E-W	 Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP

5th period of residence permit	Start End		5th period of work permit		
1316 S-E-R 6th period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1416 S-E-W 6th period of work permit	 Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1317 S-E-R 7th period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1417S-E-W 7th period of work permit	 Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1318 S-E-R 8th period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1418 S-E-W 8th period of work permit	 Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1319 S-E-R 9th period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1419 S-E-W 9th period of work permit	 Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP
1320 S-E-R 10th period of residence permit	– Start End	V RP NP NNRP	1420 S-E-W 10th period of work permit	 Start End	WP NWP SWP NNWP

MODULE HOUSING

1510 – Count in the grid all changes in housing: |___|

	Start and end years		Start and end years
1511 S-E-C-T	_ -	1513 S-E-C-T	_ -
1st period of housing	Start End	3 ^d period of housing	Start End
	Country:		Country:
	Town:		Town:
1512 S-E-C-T	_ -	1514 S-E-C-T	_ -
2 nd period of housing	Start End	4th period of housing	Start End
	Country:		Country:
	Town:		Town:

1515 S-E-C-T	_ -	1518 S-E-C-T	
5th period of housing	Start End	8 th period of housing	Start End
	Country:		Country:
	Town:		Town:
1516 S-E-C-T	_ -	1519 S-E-C-T	–
6 th period of housing	Start End	9th period of housing	Start End
	Country:		Country:
	Town:		Town:
1517 S-E-C-T	_ –	1520 S-E-C-T	–
7 th period of housing	Start End	10 th period of housing	Start End
	Country:		Country:
	Town:		Town:

ACTIVITY HISTORY

1600 – Count (column 6) the different periods in the GRID: |___| WITHOUT FORGETTING THE SCHOOLING AND ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE PERIODS.

	Questions	A 01	A 02	A 03	A 04	A 05
1601S - 1605E						
Start and end years see GRID If ongoing cross out the end year		- Start End	- Start End	– Start End	- Start End	- Start End
1610						
During	this period, you were <u>primarily</u> :	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	l <u></u> l	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
1.	Studying (enrolled in an educational institution)					
2.	Economically active; including family help, apprentice/trainee or intern					
3.	Unemployed					
4.	Homemaker					
5.	Retired					
6.	Other inactive (specify)					